## The Need for Laboratory Astrophysics

for High-Resolution Spectroscopy

Gabriele Betancourt-Martinez, IRAP/CNRS
IACHEC 2019

### The Need for Laboratory Astrophysics

Astro2020 Science White Paper

for Hig Unlocking the Capabilities of Future High-Resolution X-ray Spectroscopy Missions Through Laboratory Astrophysics

DSCOPY

Thematic Areas:

☐ Galaxy Evolution ☐ Cosmology and Fundamental Physics

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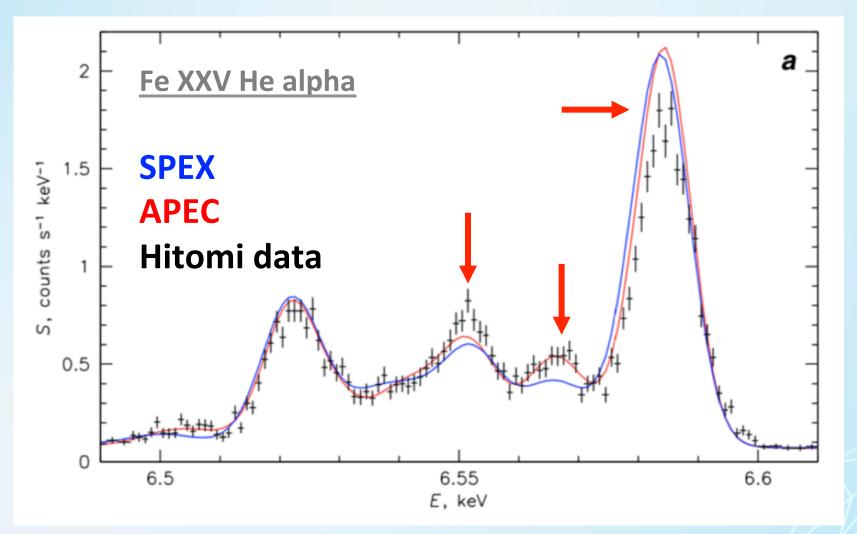
# The Utility of The Need for

### Laboratory Astrophysics

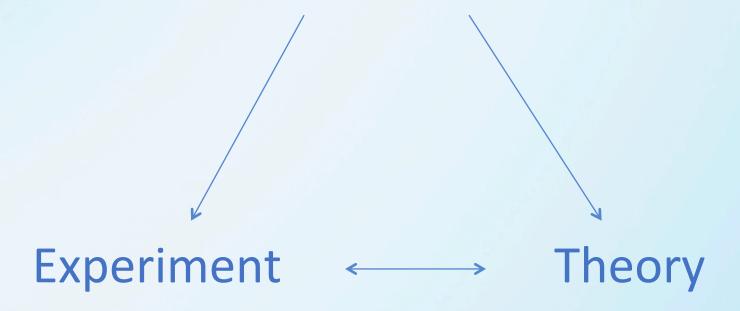
for High-Resolution Spectroscopy

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#### (What happens at high resolution...)



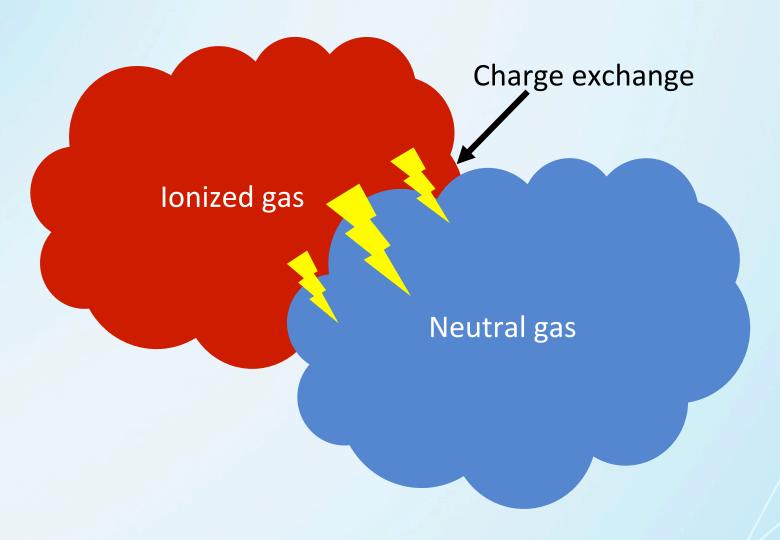
### Laboratory Astrophysics



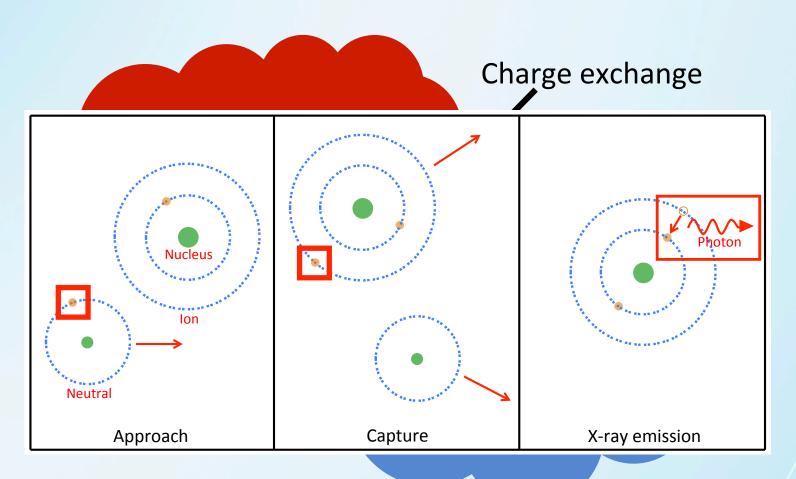
#### Two examples:

- 1. Charge exchange
- 2. Atomic oxygen calibration

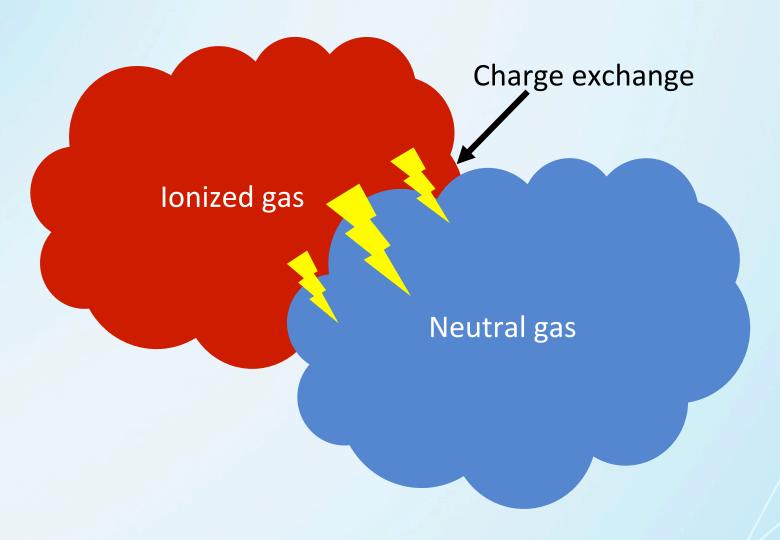
### (1) Charge Exchange



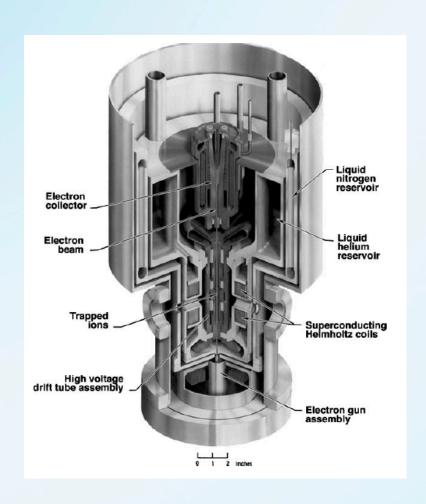
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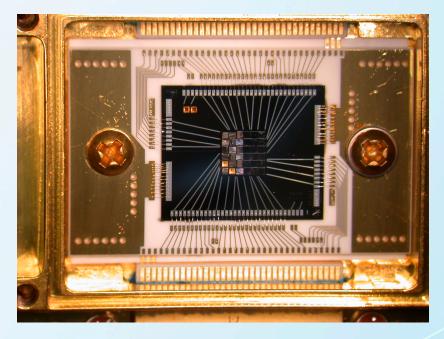


### (1) Charge Exchange

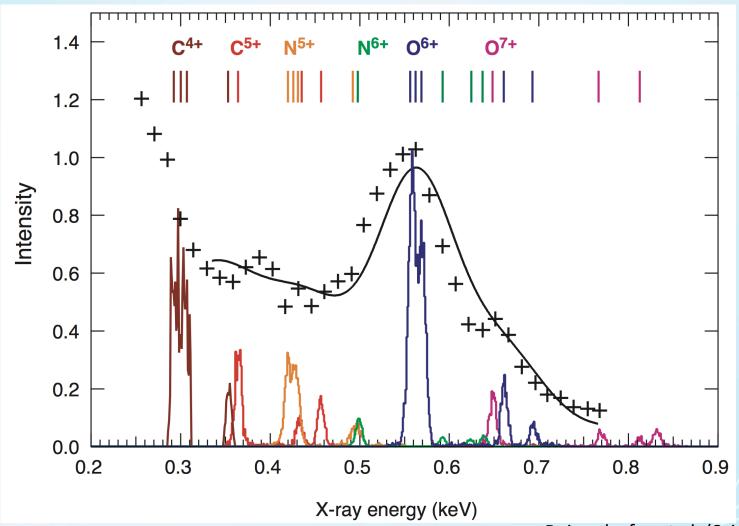


### EBITs + microcalorimeters: powerful tools for CX at low energy



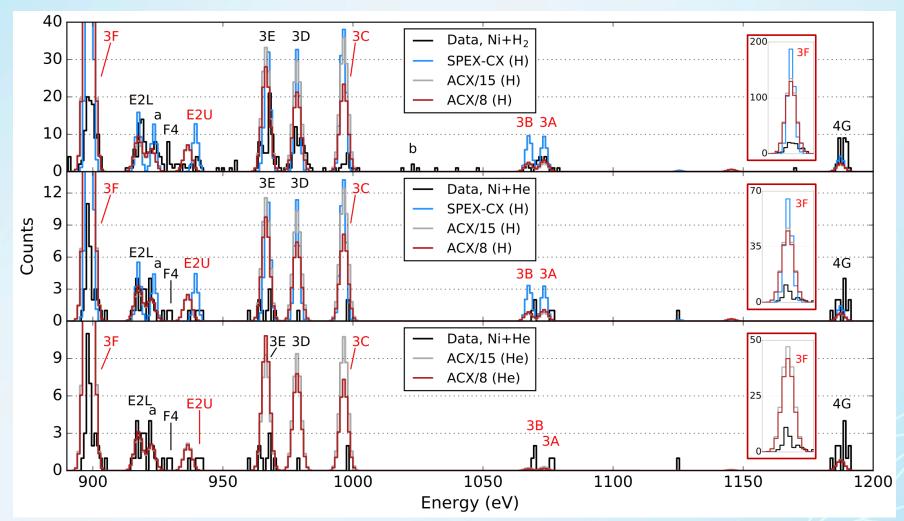


## EBIT data match Chandra observation of cometary CX

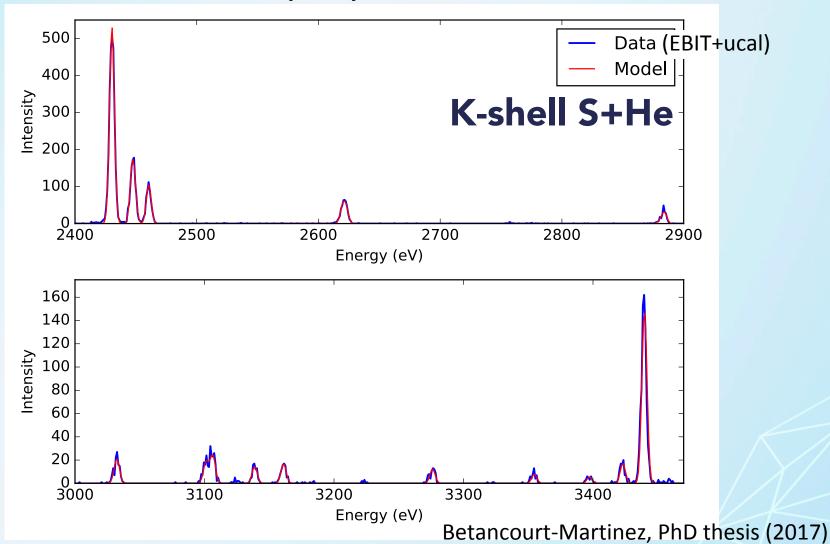


Beiersdorfer et al. (Science, 2003)

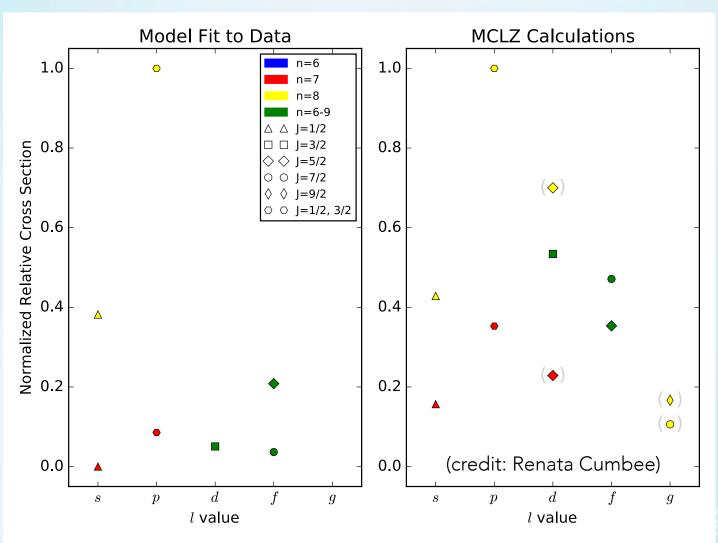
### Benchmarking models—still have work to do



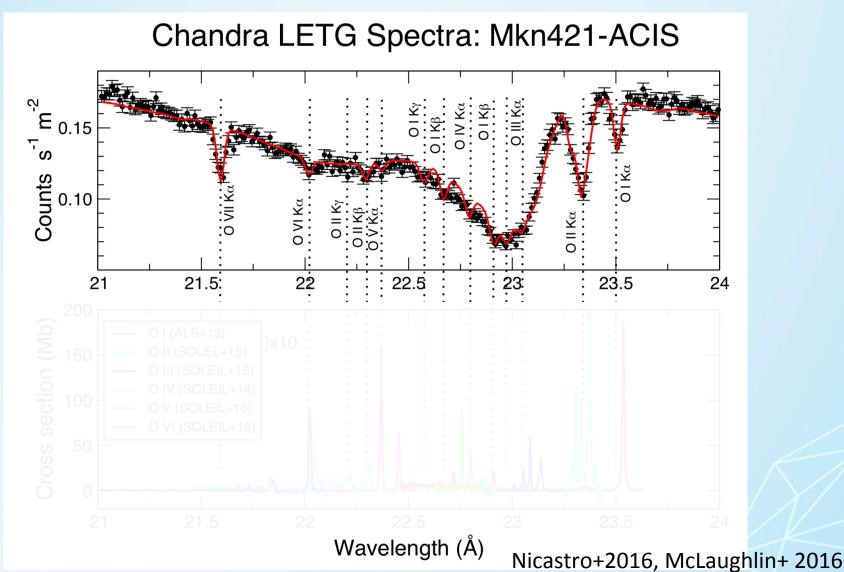
### Use high-resolution spectra to probe atomic physics



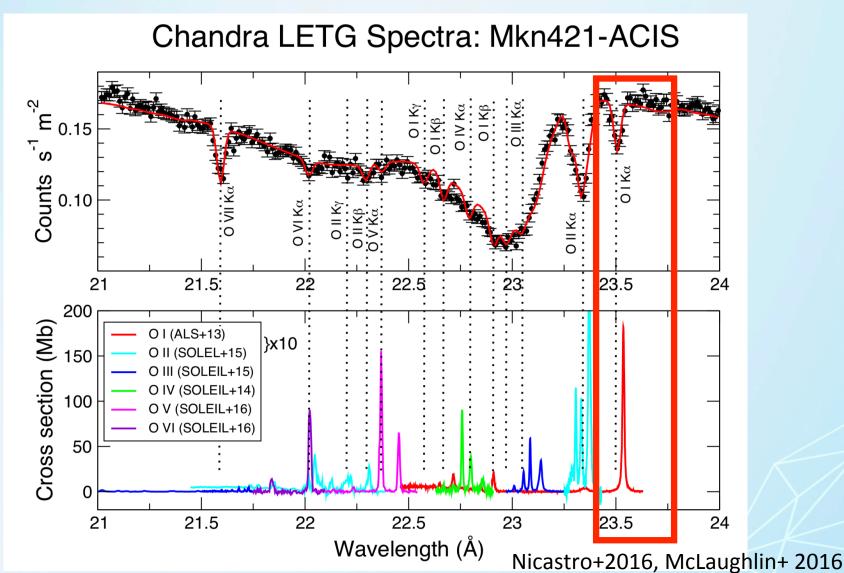
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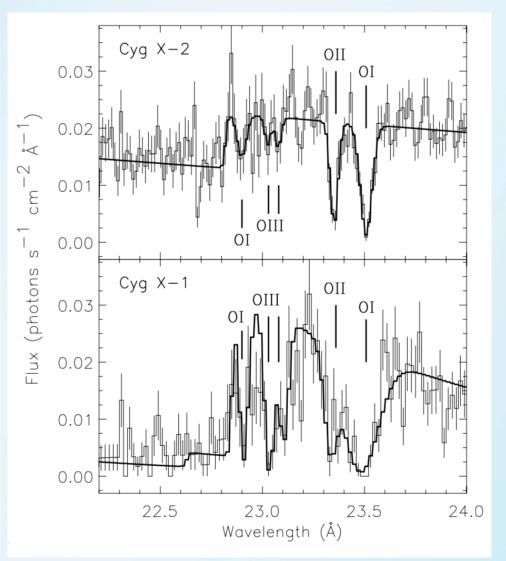
### (2) Discrepancy in energy of O



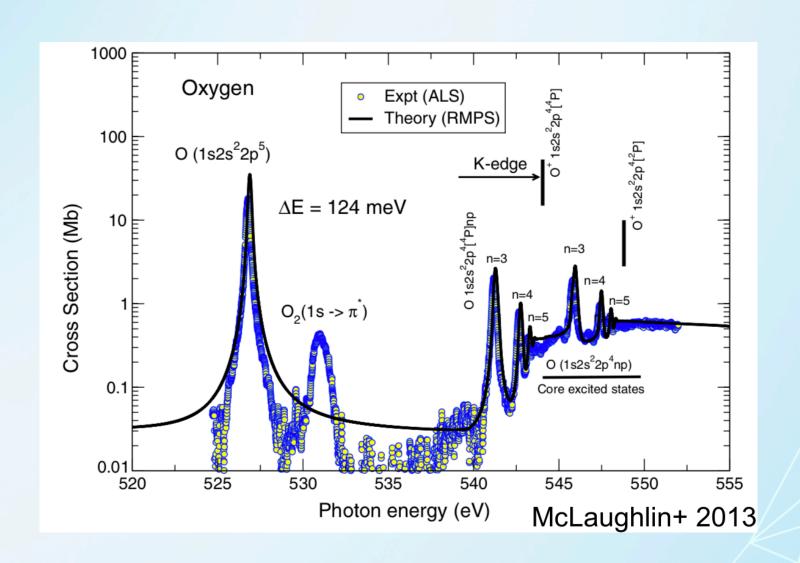
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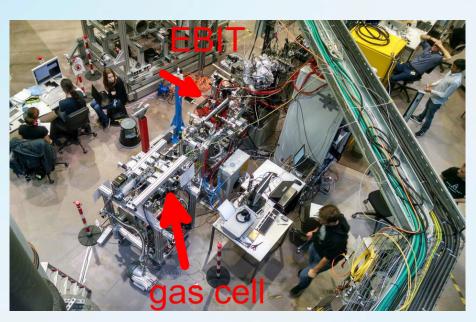
#### This isn't new...

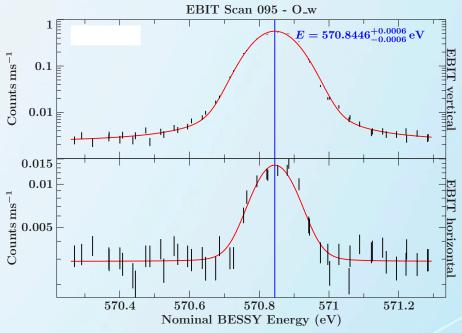


### Atomic O calibrated to O<sub>2</sub>



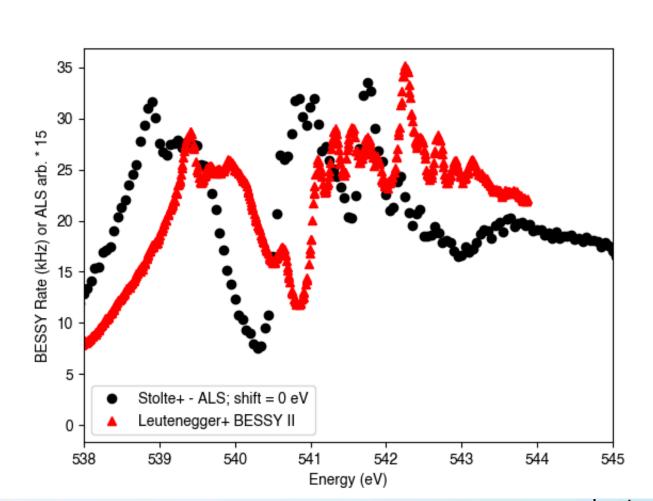
### New calibration using highly charged ions in the MPI-K Polar-X EBIT





Leutenegger+ in prep.

### New calibration using highly charged ions in the MPI-K Polar-X EBIT



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#### More stories to come!