

## Status of the White dwarf (WD) and Isolated Neutron Star (INS) Working Group

Vadim Burwitz (MPE) on behalf of the working group

**IACHEC Virtual Spring Meeting,** 

May 19, 2021





### Presentations during Working group

- The wiki page (last updated 2019)
- Chandra ACIS  $\rightarrow$  Herman Marshall
- Chandra LETG  $\rightarrow$  Vadim Burwitz
- eROSITA → Frank Haberl



### IACHEC WD + INS Wiki page

#### https://wikis.mit.edu/confluence/display/iachec/White+Dwarfs+and+Isolated+Neutron+Stars



Unfolded Spectrum







RX J1856.5–3754

(= RXJ1856)

Monitoring ACIS







RX J1856.5-3754 (= RXJ1856)

ACIS / LETG selection range





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Herman Marshall



RX J1856.5–3754 (= RXJ1856)

ACIS energy selection









RX J1856.5–3754

(= RXJ1856)

#### **ACIS Summary**

- Source tracks 44-50 Å (0.248-0.262 keV) throughput
- ACIS contaminant reduces count rate now by x5
- Contaminant model is undercorrecting in 2017-19 by 15% compared to 2012-14
- Absolute count rate is 30% less than expected; due to PHA losses due to event threshold?
- Count rate is low, comparable to background time to increase exposure?





RX J1856.5–3754 (= RXJ1856)

LETGS Data

Epoch [#]	Sequence [#]	Obs ID [#]	Exposure [ksec]	Start Date [YYYY- MM-DD]	Start Time [HH:MM:SS]	
1	500000	00113	56,5	2000-03-10	07:55:12	
2	500285	03380	168,9	2001-10-10	05:06:28	
		03381	172,5	2001-10-12	19:19:26	
		03382	103,4	2001-10-08	08:18:49	
		03399	10,6	2001-10-15	11:47:06	
3	502023	15293	93,4	2013-06-12	14:29:49	
	590518	14418	31,5	2013-10-01	05:03:34	
4	503147	21693	84,0	2019-06-13	23:56:06	
		21896	24,3	2019-07-15	06:15:27	
		22282	17,7	2019-07-18	15:23:52	
		22283	33,9	2019-07-20	14:36:13	
		22284	17,3	2019-07-21	16:24:53	





RX J1856.5–3754 (= RXJ1856)

#### LETGS Data

Top: Spectra showing the data obtained with the LETGS (top panels) and ratio of data to model (bottom panels). (left) shows the data selected for the spectral fit, free of higher orders and (right) a wider region that shows the higher order contribution (< 0.18keV) and low flux region (> 0.7 keV)

Bottom: Same spectra as above but separated in negative (left) and positive (right) orders for clarity with the same model parameters as in Figure 3





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RX J1856.5–3754 (= RXJ1856)

LETGS Data

Fit #1 corresponds to the Fit on the wiki page.

Fit [#]	NH [10 <sup>-19</sup> cm <sup>-2</sup> ]	kТ <sub>ьь</sub> [eV]	Normx [×10 <sup>5</sup> ]	d.o.f.	χ²	Exp. [ksec]	Obs IDs
1	7.24±0.34	62.38±0.38	1.580±0.064	1251	0.556	538	03382, 03381, 03381, 15933
2	7.35±0.29	62.42±0.37	1.493±0.056	2550	0.540	622	03382, 03381, 03381, 15933, 21693
3	7.20±1.12	64.53±1.39	1.348±0.187	211	0.494	56	Epoch 1
4	7.18±0.41	63.56±0.41	1.456±0.061	1771	0.554	455	Epoch 2
5	8.01±0.70	62.27±0.88	1.490±0.052	491	0.414	125	Epoch 3
6	8.52±0.94	62.31±1.13	1.786±0.210	895	0.363	177	Epoch 4
7	7.38±0.28	62.35±0.34	1.490±0.052	3382	0.487	814	All





RX J1856.5-3754 (= RXJ1856)

LETGS

Unfolded Spectra with best blackbody fit to the LETGS spectra using the same parameters fit #2





# eROSITA Calibration observations of the INSs RX J1856.5–3754 and 1RXS J214303.7+065419





RX J1856.5-3754 (= RXJ1856)

#### Standard blackbody model No edge

eROSITA spectra of RXJ1856 (from TM1, 2, 3, 4, 6 and observations 700008, 710001 and 720002), binned to a minimum of 20 cts/bin.

Top: using single-pixel events

Bottom: using events from all valid patterns.

The panels on the left show the spectra over the whole covered energy band, on the right up to 1 keV in linear scale. The histograms indicate the best-fit model composed of an absorbed black-body model.



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RX J1856.5-3754 (= RXJ1856)

#### Standard blackbody model Additional carbon edge

eROSITA spectra of RXJ1856 (from TM1, 2, 3, 4, 6 and observations 700008, 710001 and 720002), binned to a minimum of 20 cts/bin.

Top: using single-pixel events

Bottom: using events from all valid patterns.

The panels on the left show the spectra over the whole covered energy band, on the right up to 1 keV in linear scale. The histograms indicate the best-fit model composed of an absorbed black-body model with additional absorption edge (edge energy consistent with that of Carbon).



#### 1RXS J214303.7+065419 (=RXJ2143)

#### **Different Models**

eROSITA single-pixel event spectra of RXJ2143 from observation 700198 (TM1, 2, 3, 4, 6), binned to a minimum of 20 cts/bin, fitted with different models.



1) Simple absorbed black-body TBabs\*bbodyrad

2) including a narrow absorption line (as known from XMM observations) TBabs(gaussian + bbodyrad)

3) including a narrow absorption line and an absorption edge TBabs\*edge(gaussian + bbodyrad)

4) a two-temperature black body model (TBabs\*gabs(bbodyrad + bbodyrad)).



In each case a constant factor was plied as free parameter to each spectrum.



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RXJ2143 eROSITA TM12346 PAT=1 no edge (bbody+gau)





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#### 1RXS J214303.7+065419 (=RXJ2143)

eROSITA single-pixel event spectra of RXJ2143 from observations 700198 and 720005 (TM1, 2, 3, 4, 6).

Top: Simultaneous fit to the 10 spectra with common NH and edge depth (logarithmic and linear scales).

Bottom left: Same model fit, but with two NH values free in the fit, one for the spectra of the first and one for the spectra of the second observation.

Bottom right: Similarly, two values for the edge depth. For the spectra plotted in linear scale, black indicates spectra from observation 700198 and red those from observation 720005.



RXJ2143 eROSITA TM12346 PAT=1 bbody\*edge



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1RXS J214303.7+065419 (=RXJ2143)

#### **Pattern Fractions**

Comparison of pattern fractions for the observations of RXJ2143 with TM3.

The top panels show the pattern fractions for the two observations separately.

The bottom panel is a superposition of the two.







#### Summary

- Track contamination after larger orbital manuevres
   → no cumulative effect detectable
- RXJ1856 requires an additional absorption edge
   → feature in all spectra energy consistent with C-edge calibration?
- Single events → good spectra flux varies between TMs and observations (sub-pixel position of source) → work ongoing
- $\circ$  All valid events  $\rightarrow$  More consistent fluxes





### Status of INS and WD Working Group

#### Isolated Neutron Stars

ACIS – update using RXJ1856 presented by Herman
 Summary of 20 years of LETGS observations of RXJ1856
 Status of eROSITA RXJ1856 and RXJ2143 calibration shown

#### • Work to do!!

Follow the new calibration measurements as the come in
Further investigate the hard X-ray tail seen in XMM and Chandra?
Check for a high energy tail in eROSITA

• WDs

 $\odot$  No updates this time round

