

IXPE In-orbit calibration

Status & monitoring

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on behalf of the IXPE Science Team

https://ixpe.msfc.nasa.gov/partners_sci_team.html

IACHEC 2022 Spring Virtual Workshop

23 May 2022



1 Mission status

2 Calibration

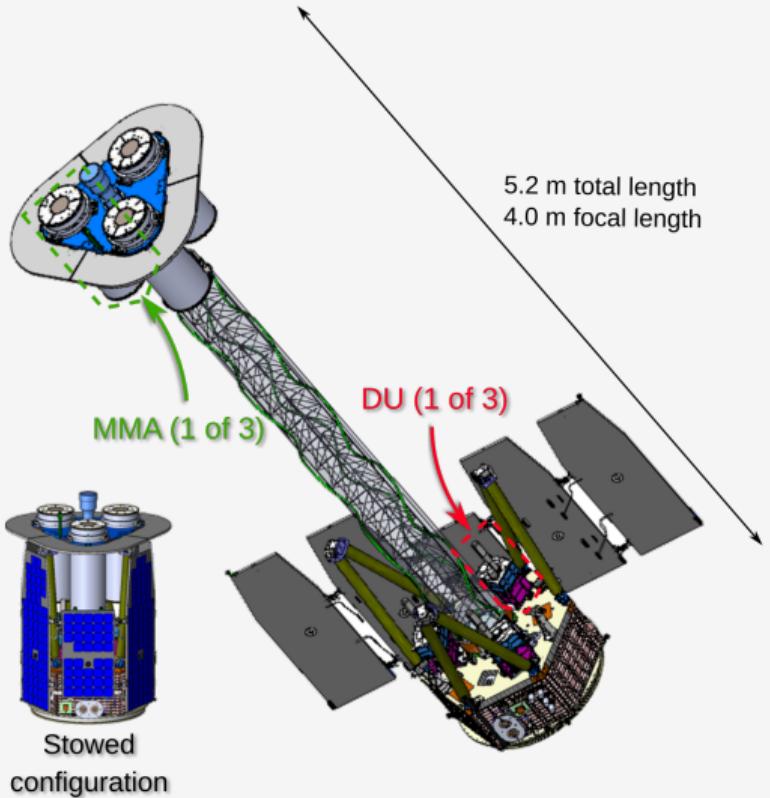
3 Preliminary results

Mission status



The Imaging X-ray Polarimetry Explorer

- NASA-ASI SMall EXplorer mission dedicated to (linear) X-ray imaging polarimetry
 - ▶ Energy range: 2–8 keV
 - ▶ Polarimetry: MDP>5.5% in 10 days for 10^{-11} cgs
 - + Imaging (< 30 arcsec)
 - + Timing ($\sim 10\mu s$)
 - + Spectroscopy (<20% at 5.9 keV)
- 3 identical telescopes
 - ▶ Grazing-incidence X-ray mirrors (3+1 spare)
 - ▶ Imaging X-ray photoelectric polarimeters based on GPD design (3+1 spare)
 - ▶ The two are separated by an extensible boom





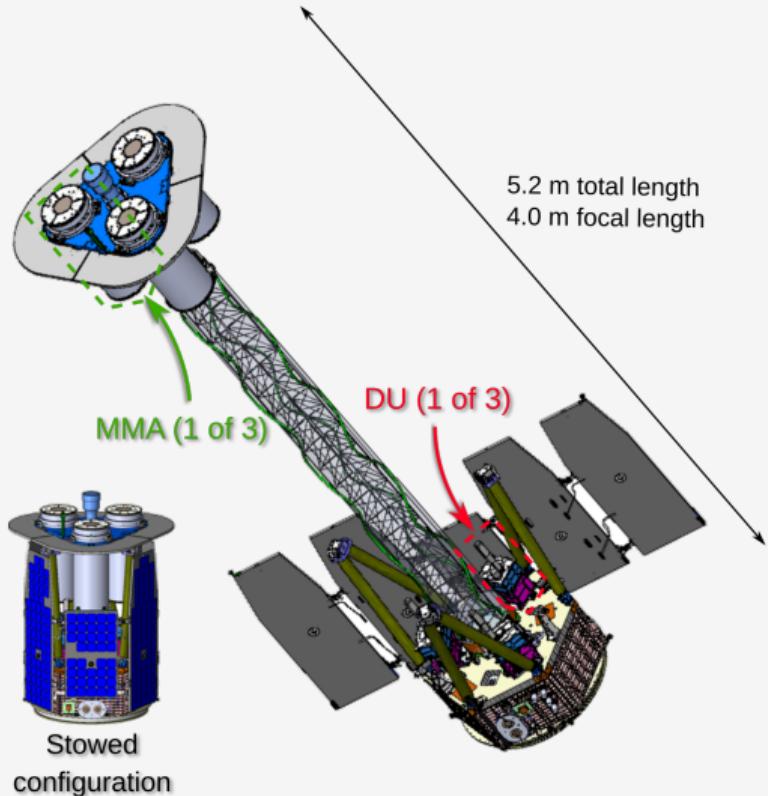
The Imaging X-ray Polarimetry Explorer

■ Involved parties

Marshall Space Flight Center PI team, project management, SE and S&MA oversight, mirror module fabrication, X-ray calibration, science operations, and data analysis and archiving	iaps INAF ISTITUTO NAZIONALE DI ASTROFISICA NATIONAL INSTITUTE FOR ASTROPHYSICS OAC OHB ITALIA Polarization-sensitive imaging detector systems
Detector system funding, ground station	LASP Mission operations ROMA TRE UNIVERSITÀ TECNICA DELL'ELABORAZIONE Stanford University Scientific theory
Spacecraft, payload structure, payload, observatory I&T	NAGOYA UNIVERSITY Thermal shields Massachusetts Institute of Technology Co-Investigator

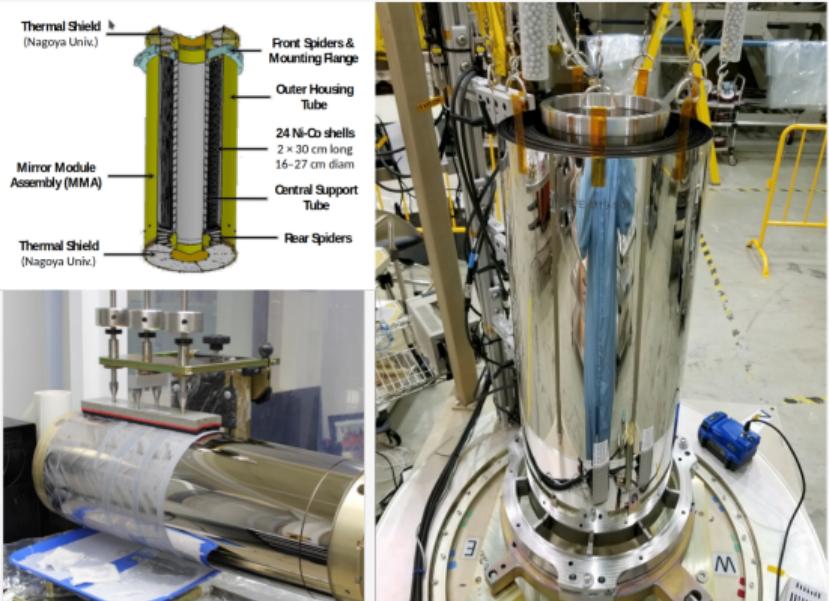
■ Outstanding science:

- polarimetry of tens of sources belonging to almost all astrophysical classes of sources
- Insight in source modelling and fundamental physics



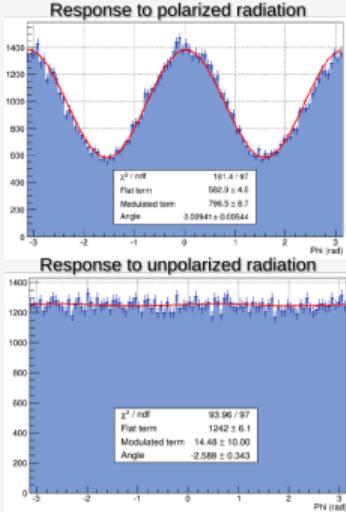
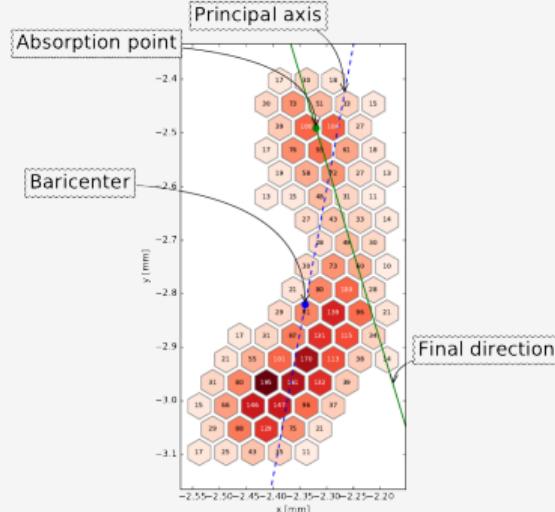
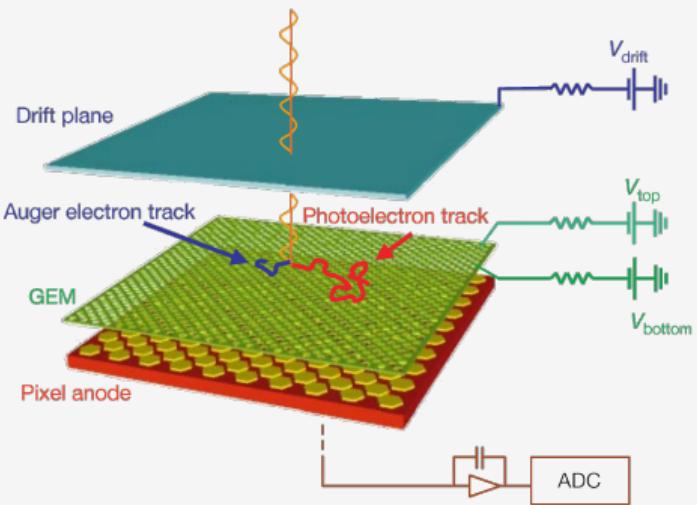
IXPE Mirrors

- Manufactured at NASA/MSFC with replica from mandrels technique
- Nickel-cobalt alloy shells, 24 shells/module
- Heritage from HERO, FOXSI and ART programs
- Contribution from Nagoya University (Japan) for thermal shields
- 4.0 m focal length
- Shell thickness: 178-254 μm
- Mass: 93 kg for three mirrors
- Measured total collecting area: 540 cm^2 at 3 keV
- Measured angular resolution <30 arcsec



The Gas Pixel Detector

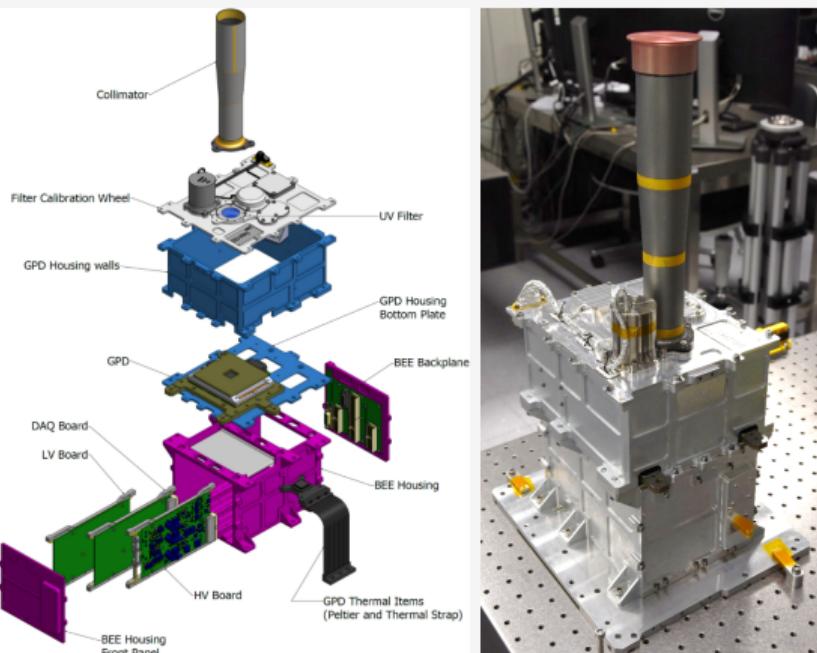
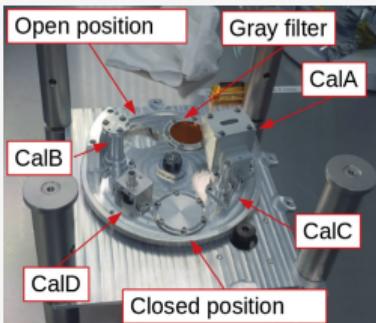
- Developed by INFN-Pisa and INAF-IAPS since 2001
- Photons are absorbed in a gas mixture
- Primary ionization is multiplied with a Gas Electron Multiplier (GEM) and eventually collected on the top layer of a dedicated ASIC
- Polarization is derived from direction of emission of the photoelectron
- All the characteristics of the photons are measured contemporaneously and photon by photon





The Instrument on-board IXPE

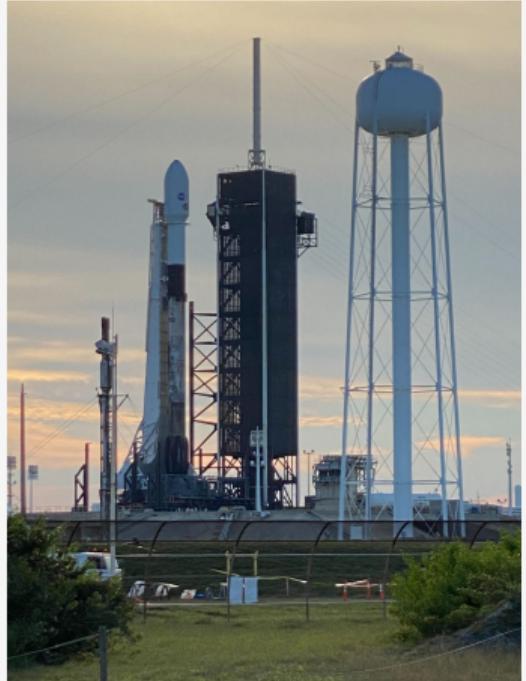
- The GPD is hosted inside the Detector Unit
- The Back-End Electronics which powers and controls the GPD
- A filter and calibration wheel
 - ▶ 1 polarized at two energies (3.0 and 5.9 keV)
 - ▶ 3 not polarized (5.9 and 1.7 keV)
 - ▶ All powered by ^{55}Fe
 - ▶ Filters for special observations



[Soffitta et al., 2021; Baldini et al., 2021]



Launch!



9th December, 2021 from LC 39A in the “NASA Kennedy Space Center”



Separation...





... and commissioning

- 1 month duration to switch on all systems,
including the Instrument



... and commissioning

- 1 month duration to switch on all systems, including the Instrument

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▲ S&P 500	3,901.36	+0.57	+0.01%	
▼ NASDAQ	11,354.82	-33.88	-0.30%	

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... and commissioning

- 1 month duration to switch on all systems, including the Instrument

The screenshot shows a news article from NBC News. At the top, there is a timestamp (16:25), a battery icon, and a signal strength icon. Below the header, the main headline reads: ***More Than 30,000 People Ordered Evacuated in Colorado as Wind Gusts Fan Wildfires***. A subtext below the headline states: "Residents of Superior and Louisville, in Boulder County, forced to flee." To the right of the text is a vertical blue bar with a white progress indicator. Below the headline is a thumbnail image showing a large plume of smoke rising from a wildfire. At the bottom of the thumbnail, there is a "PLAY VIDEO" button and a timestamp of "00:32". The full headline at the bottom of the article is: **Wildfires Prompt Evacuation in Northern Colorado**. The article includes standard social media sharing icons (Facebook, Twitter, LinkedIn, Email) and a navigation bar with back, forward, and search icons.

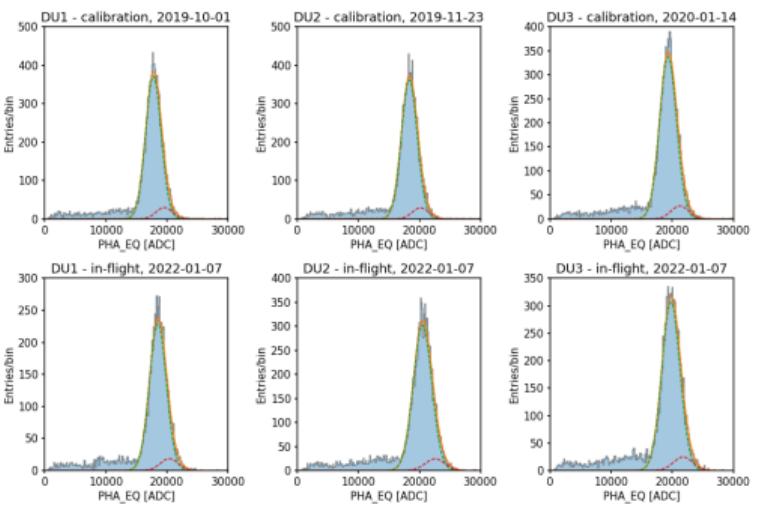
... and commissioning

- 1 month duration to switch on all systems, including the Instrument



... and commissioning

- 1 month duration to switch on all systems, including the Instrument
- All systems were nominal
- First photons acquired!
- (on the left) Spectrum of cal C calibration source
 - ▶ Comparison with on-ground calibration
 - ▶ Measurements 2 years apart



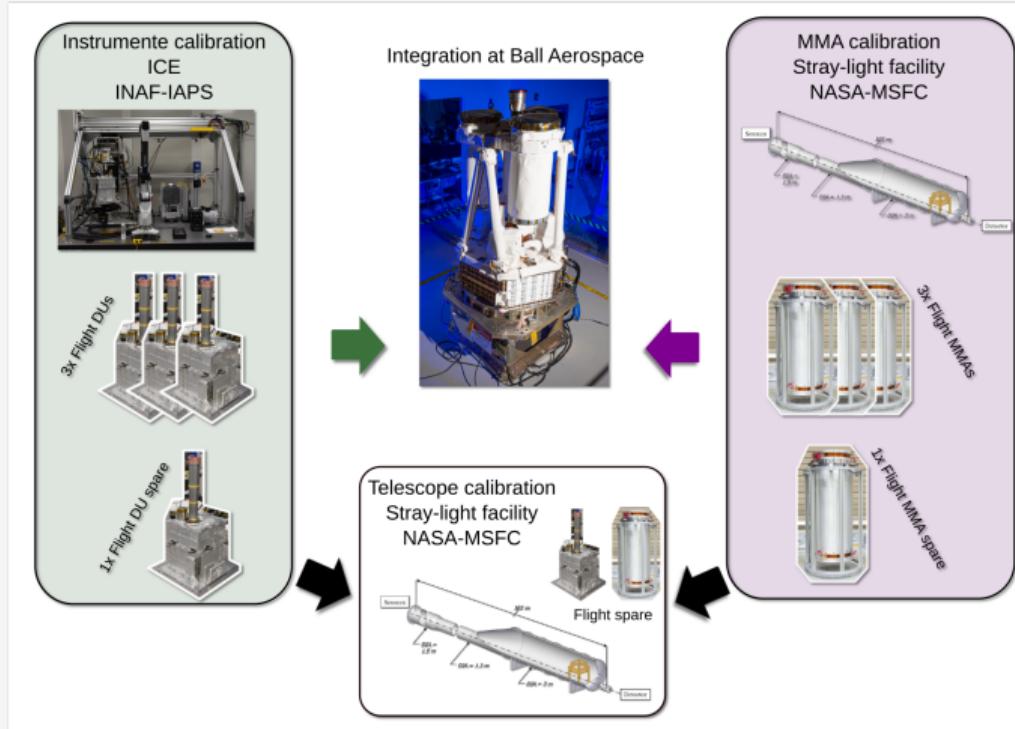
	DU1	DU2	DU3
Calibration (late 2019)	$16.93 \pm 0.16\%$	$16.66 \pm 0.16\%$	$16.95 \pm 0.17\%$
In-flight (Jan-2022)	$17.51 \pm 0.21\%$	$17.49 \pm 0.17\%$	$17.71 \pm 0.18\%$

Calibration

An extensive on-ground calibration

Can not rely on previous experience or standard candles

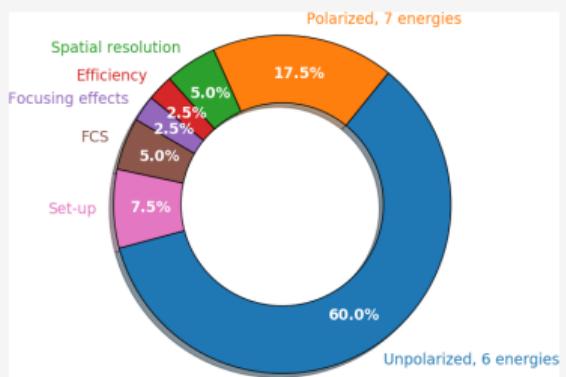
- DU and MMA are first calibrated separately
 - ▶ DUs are calibrated at INAF-IAPS
 - ▶ MMAs are calibrated at NASA-MSFC
- 3x Flight Models are delivered to Ball for integration
- Spare DU and spare MMA are calibrated jointly at NASA-MSFC





The IXPE Instrument calibration

- Nominally, 40 days for each of the 4 DUs
- ~80% of time dedicated to polarized and unpolarized response
 - ▶ Requirement on knowledge of the response <0.1%
 - ▶ Required custom sources and procedures
- Started on 26th July 2019, last measurement on the spare on 14th September 2020
 - ▶ Source set-up and alignment during working hours, 7 days per week
 - ▶ Data acquisition round the clock with remote monitoring
 - ▶ 530 measurements, 4052.3 hr acquisition and 2.250 billion counts collect
- Other calibrations:
 - ▶ Absolute quantum efficiency
 - ▶ Pixel-to-pixel equalization
 - ▶ Gain disuniformities
 - ▶ Energy resolution
 - ▶ Dead time
 - ▶ Spatial resolution
 - ▶ Response to inclined beam





The (instrument) pipeline

Provided and maintained by Italian partners (ASI-SSDC, INAF, INFN)

1 Pixel equalization

- Affect track reconstruction

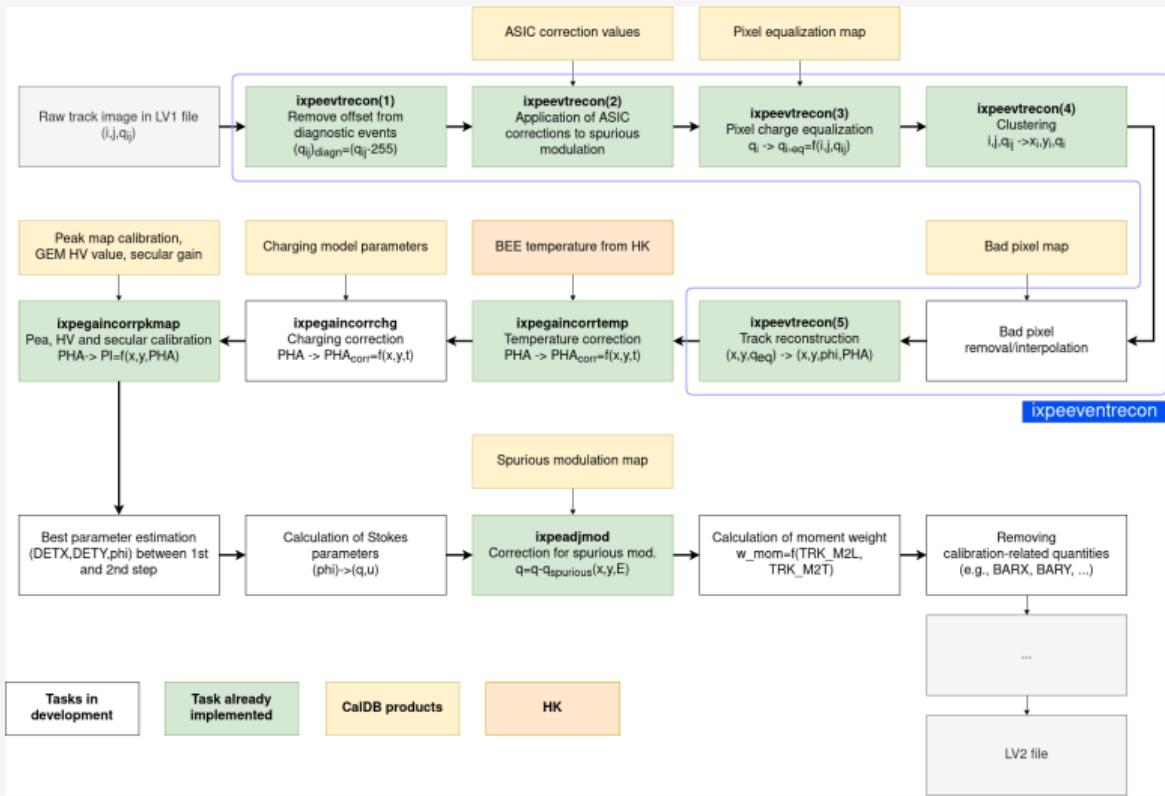
2 Event energy calibration

- Correction for temperature, charging and secular

3 Spurious modulation subtraction

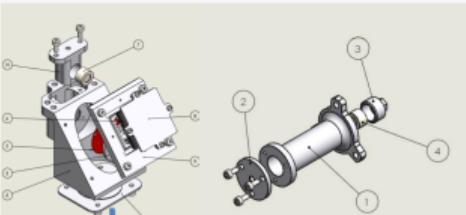
- Depends on the energy

4 Normalization by the modulation factor

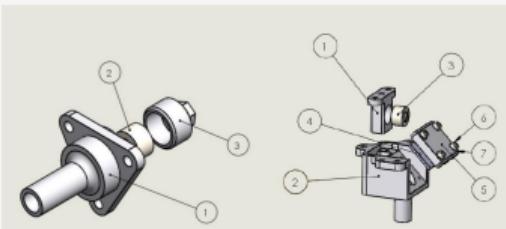


- Used for monitoring performance, on-ground and in-flight
- Update response matrices as needed
- Each is powered by a single ^{55}Fe
- A set in each DU

Cal A	polarized X-rays at 3.0 and 5.9 keV
Cal B	unpolarized spot at 5.9 keV
Cal C	unpolarized flat field at 5.9 keV
Cal D	unpolarized flat field at 1.7 keV



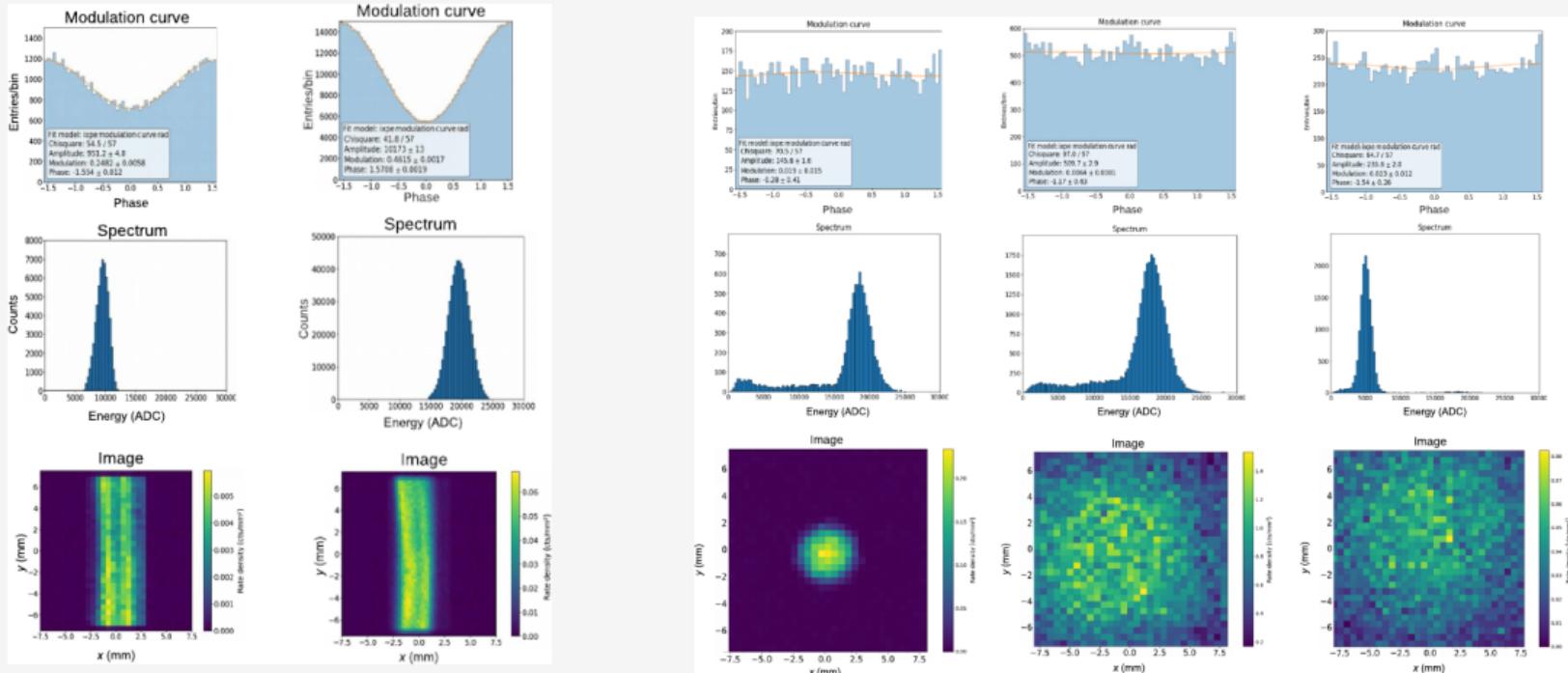
calA calB



calC calD

[Ferrazzoli et al., 2020]

On-board calibration sources II



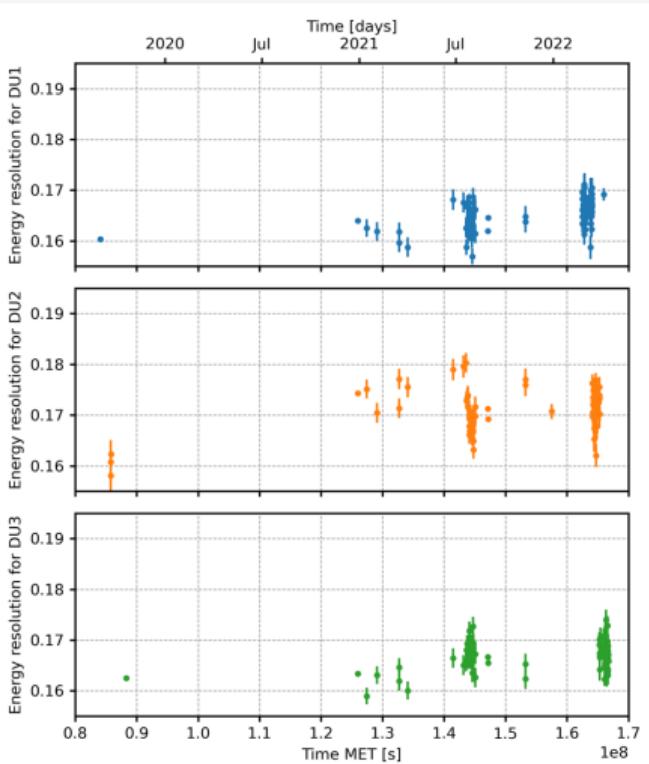
Cal A at 3.0 and 5.9 keV

Cal B, C and D



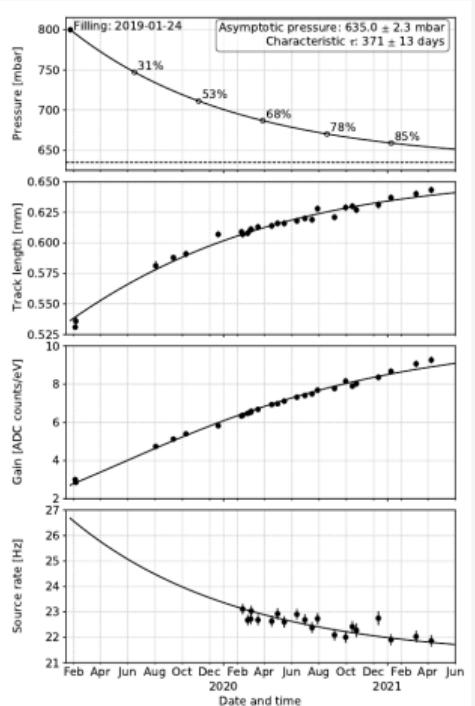
Detector health: energy resolution

- Nearly constant for 3 years now
- .. and much better than requirement (<25%)
- Indicator of good health
- Measured for really monochromatic X-rays from Cal A



Detector quantum efficiency

- Pressure (and hence quantum efficiency) inside the GPD is decreasing
- Associated to adsorption on the glue
- Effect nearly saturated by the launch
- Monitored with source counting rate
- Included in response matrices

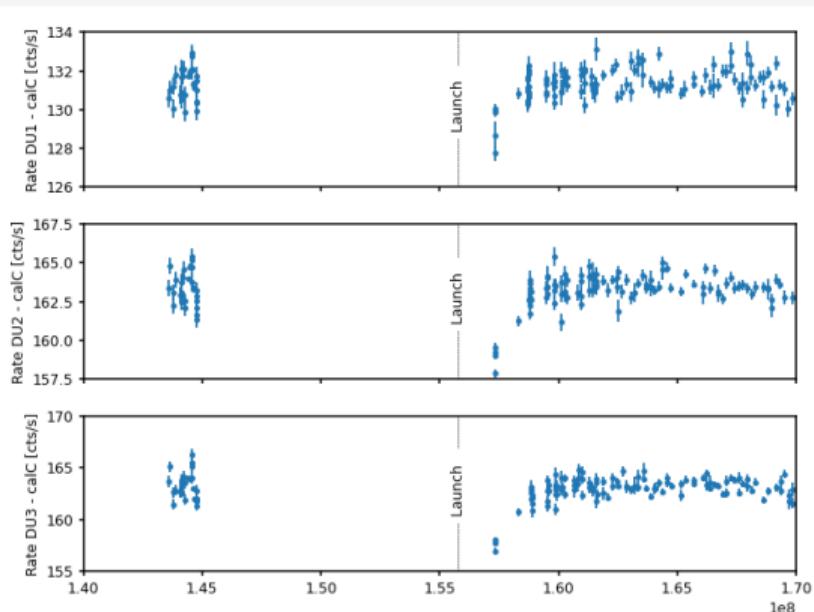


[Baldini et al., 2022]

Detector quantum efficiency

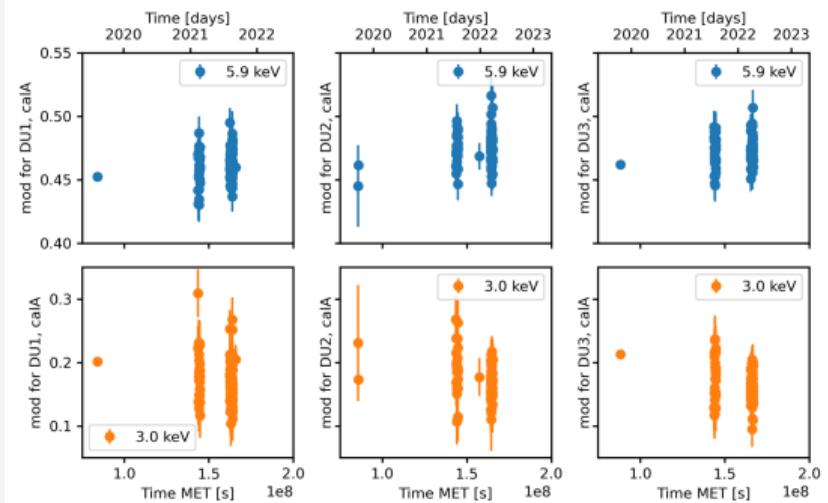
- Pressure (and hence quantum efficiency) inside the GPD is decreasing
- Associated to adsorption on the glue
- Effect nearly saturated by the launch
- Monitored with source counting rate
- Included in response matrices

- Rate corrected for deadtime, ^{55}Fe decay and modelled pressure decay
 - Pressure effectively saturated as expected
- Drop after launch associated to storage at survival temperature



Modulation factor with Cal A

- Generate polarized X-rays at two energies
 - ▶ First and second order diffraction of graphite crystal
 - ▶ Polarization smaller than 100%
- Monitored since the DU thermo-vacuum test (with different nuclides)
- Increase <1% for pressure decrease
 - ▶ modeled with Monte Carlo
 - ▶ included in the response matrices



Energy calibration I

Important per se and for polarimetric response calibration

- Calibration for spurious modulation

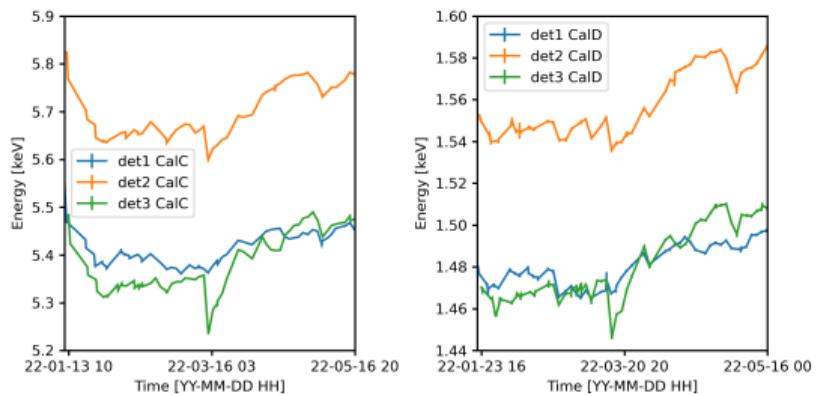
$$q_{\text{cal}} = 2 \cos 2\varphi_k - q_{\text{sm}}(x, y, E)$$

$$u_{\text{cal}} = 2 \sin 2\varphi_k - u_{\text{sm}}(x, y, E)$$

- q_{sm} and u_{sm} are measured on-ground and interpolated at the event energy [Rankin et al., 2022]

- Normalization by the modulation factor

$$\mu = \mu(E)$$

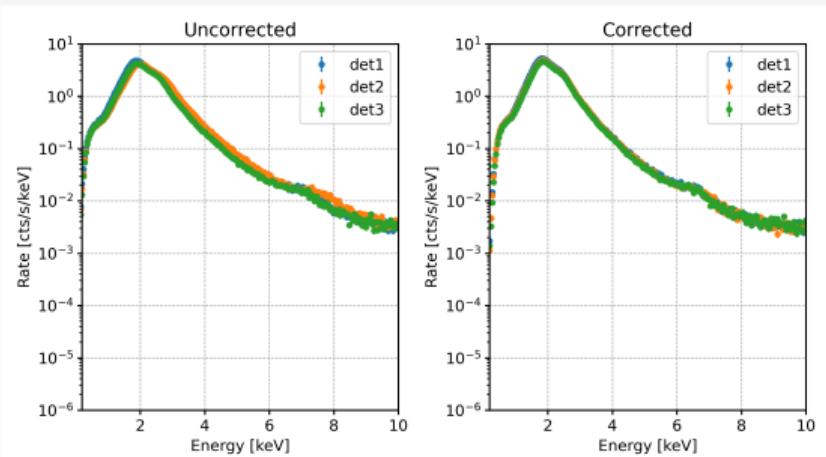
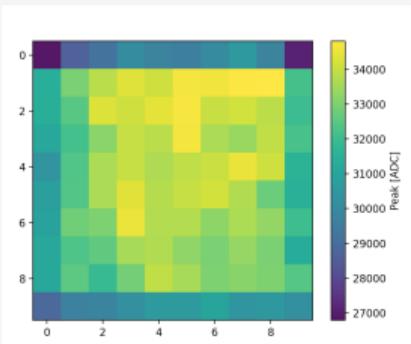


“Raw” energy reconstructed for

- Cal C at 5.89 keV (left)
- Cal D at 1.74 keV (right)

Energy calibration II

- Each day either Cal C or Cal D for all detectors
- 10×10 bins gain maps are generated with Cal C and Cal D
 - Two energies, allows to derive slope and offset
 - Interpolated at intermediate energies



Results of energy calibration with on-board sources

- Calibration during target occultation



Conclusions

- Telescopes are perfectly cross-calibrated
 - ▶ Calibration is being monitored
 - ▶ Energy adjusted with frequent calibration
- Polarization detection with high-significance on ~40% of objects belonging to different classes:
 - ▶ Isolated neutron stars...
 - ▶ Binary systems with either neutron stars and black holes
 - ▶ Blazars...
- Magnetic field the main player, but also scattering at work!
- Just 4.5 months of observations

■ X-ray polarization window is eventually open!

- Long term observing plan:
https://ixpe.msfc.nasa.gov/for_scientists/ltp.html





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